WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A surgical instrument for use with an electro-mechanical surgical device, comprising:

a coupling configured to couple the surgical instrument with the electromechanical surgical device; and

a memory unit configured to store data representing at least one parameter relating to the surgical instrument;

wherein the coupling includes a data connector configured to connect the memory unit with the electro-mechanical surgical device.

- The surgical instrument according to claim 1, further comprising at least one rotatable drive shaft configured to couple with a respective drive shaft of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 3. The surgical instrument according to claim 1, further comprising a first rotatable drive shaft and a second rotatable drive shaft, each of the drive shafts being configured to couple with a respective drive shaft of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 4. The surgical instrument according to claim 1, wherein the first data is readable by a control system of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 5. The surgical instrument according to claim 1, wherein the data connector is configured to electrically and logically connect the memory unit to a control system of the electro-mechanical surgical device.

- 6. The surgical instrument according to claim 1, wherein the coupling is configured to detachably attach the surgical instrument to the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 7. The surgical instrument according to claim 1, wherein the surgical instrument includes a surgical stapler/cutter instrument.
- 8. The surgical instrument according to claim 7, wherein the surgical stapler/cutter instrument includes an anvil portion and a staple driver/cutter portion.
- 9. The surgical instrument according to claim 8, further comprising a first rotatable drive shaft configured to open and close the anvil portion and a second rotatable drive shaft configured to drive the staple driver/cutter portion.
- 10. The surgical instrument according to claim 1, wherein the at least one parameter includes at least one of a usage data, a serial number data and a type of the surgical instrument.
 - 11. The surgical instrument according to claim 1, further comprising:
 - a least one driven element; and
- a gear arrangement configured to couple a drive shaft of the electromechanical surgical device to the at least one driven element, the gear arrangement being configured to convert a high-speed rotation of the drive shaft to drive the at least one driven element at a high-torque.

12. A surgical instrument for use with an electro-mechanical surgical device, comprising:

a coupling configured to couple the surgical instrument with the electromechanical surgical device; and

a memory unit configured to store data representing a usage of the surgical instrument;

wherein the coupling includes a data connector configured to connect the memory unit with the electro-mechanical surgical device.

- 13. The surgical instrument according to claim 12, further comprising at least one rotatable drive shaft configured to couple with a respective drive shaft of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 14. The surgical instrument according to claim 12, further comprising a first rotatable drive shaft and a second rotatable drive shaft, each of the drive shafts being configured to couple with a respective drive shaft of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 15. The surgical instrument according to claim 12, wherein the first data is readable by a control system of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 16. The surgical instrument according to claim 15, wherein the control system is configured to limit usage of the surgical instrument in accordance with the usage data.

- 17. The surgical instrument according to claim 12, wherein the data connector is configured to electrically and logically connect the memory unit to a control system of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 18. The surgical instrument according to claim 12, wherein the coupling is configured to detachably attach the surgical instrument to the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 19. The surgical instrument according to claim 12, wherein the surgical instrument includes a surgical stapler/cutter instrument.
- 20. The surgical instrument according to claim 19, wherein the surgical stapler/cutter instrument includes an anvil portion and a staple driver/cutter portion.
- 21. The surgical instrument according to claim 20, further comprising a first rotatable drive shaft configured to open and close the anvil portion and a second rotatable drive shaft configured to drive the staple driver/cutter portion.
 - 22. The surgical instrument according to claim 12, further comprising:
 - a least one driven element; and
- a gear arrangement configured to couple a drive shaft of the electromechanical surgical device to the at least one driven element, the gear arrangement being configured to convert a high-speed rotation of the drive shaft to drive the at least one driven element at a high-torque.

23. A surgical instrument for use with an electro-mechanical surgical device, comprising:

a coupling configured to couple the surgical instrument with the electromechanical surgical device; and

a memory unit configured to store data representing a serial number of the surgical instrument;

wherein the coupling includes a data connector configured to connect the memory unit with the electro-mechanical surgical device.

- 24. The surgical instrument according to claim 23, further comprising at least one rotatable drive shaft configured to couple with a respective drive shaft of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 25. The surgical instrument according to claim 23, further comprising a first rotatable drive shaft and a second rotatable drive shaft, each of the drive shafts being configured to couple with a respective drive shaft of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 26. The surgical instrument according to claim 23, wherein the first data is readable by a control system of the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 27. The surgical instrument according to claim 23, wherein the data connector is configured to electrically and logically connect the memory unit to a control system of the electro-mechanical surgical device.

- 28. The surgical instrument according to claim 23, wherein the coupling is configured to detachably attach the surgical instrument to the electro-mechanical surgical device.
- 29. The surgical instrument according to claim 23, wherein the surgical instrument includes a surgical stapler/cutter instrument.
- 30. The surgical instrument according to claim 29, wherein the surgical stapler/cutter instrument includes an anvil portion and a staple driver/cutter portion.
- 31. The surgical instrument according to claim 30, further comprising a first rotatable drive shaft configured to open and close the anvil portion and a second rotatable drive shaft configured to drive the staple driver/cutter portion.
 - 32. The surgical instrument according to claim 23, further comprising: a least one driven element; and
- a gear arrangement configured to couple a drive shaft of the electromechanical surgical device to the at least one driven element, the gear arrangement being configured to convert a high-speed rotation of the drive shaft to drive the at least one driven element at a high-torque.
 - 33. An electro-mechanical surgical device, comprising:
 - at least one rotatable drive shaft;
- a motor arrangement configured to rotate the at least one rotatable drive shaft from a proximal end thereof;

a first gear arrangement disposed at a distal end of the rotatable drive shaft; and

at least one element driven by the gear arrangement;

wherein the gear arrangement is configured to convert a high-speed rotation of the rotatable drive shaft to drive the at least one driven element at a high-torque.

- 34. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 33, further comprising a surgical attachment attachable to the distal end of the rotatable drive shaft, the surgical attachment including the at least one element.
- 35. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 34, wherein the first gear arrangement is disposed in the surgical attachment.
- 36. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 34, wherein the surgical attachment includes a circular surgical stapler attachment.
- 37. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 36, wherein the at least one element includes at least one of an anvil of the circular surgical stapler attachment and a staple driver/cutter of the circular surgical stapler attachment.
- 38. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 33, wherein the at least one rotatable drive shaft includes a first rotatable drive shaft and a second rotatable drive shaft, the at least one element including a first element driven by the first rotatable drive shaft and a second element driven by the second rotatable drive shaft, the gear arrangement including a first gear system configured

to convert a high-speed rotation of the first rotatable drive shaft to drive the first driven element at a high-torque and a second gear system configured to convert a high-speed rotation of the second rotatable drive shaft to drive the second driven element at a high-torque.

- 39. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 38, wherein the motor arrangement includes a first motor configured to rotate the first rotatable drive shaft and a second motor configured to rotate the second rotatable drive shaft.
- 40. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 38, further comprising a surgical attachment detachably attachable to the distal end of the first and second rotatable drive shafts, the surgical attachment including the first and second elements.
- 41. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 40, wherein the first element includes an anvil and the second element includes a staple driver/cutter.
- 42. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 33, further comprising a second gear arrangement disposed between the motor arrangement an the at least one rotatable drive shaft, the second gear arrangement configured to convert a high torque transmitted by the motor arrangement to rotate the at least one rotatable drive shaft at the high speed.
- 43. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 33, wherein the first gear arrangement includes at least one of a spur gear arrangement, a

planetary gear arrangement, a harmonic gear arrangement, cycloidal drive arrangement and an epicyclic gear arrangement.

44. The electro-mechanical surgical device according to claim 33, wherein each of the first gear arrangement and the second gear arrangement includes at least one of a spur gear arrangement, a planetary gear arrangement, a harmonic gear arrangement, cycloidal drive arrangement and an epicyclic gear arrangement.